The Act

Scotland vol 7.

OF THE

PARLIAMENT

OF

Scotland,

For the Security of the

KINGDOM.

As it is Voted, and Paſt in this preſent Parliament, and lies ready for the Royal Aſſent.

WITH

A Short Account of it, and ſome few Remarks.

Qui utitur jure Suo, Nemini facit Injuriam.

Reg. Jur.

London, Printed in the Year 1703.

By July

The Act

OF THE

PARLIAMENT

OF

Scotland,

For the Security of the

KINGDOM.

As it is Voted, and Paſt in this preſent Parliament,
and lies ready for the Royal Aſſent.

WITH

A Short Account of it, and Some few Remarks.

Qui utitur Jure Suo, Nemini Facit Injuriam.

Reg. Jur.

London: Printed in the Year 1703.

The ACT for Security of the Kingdom. 13 June 1704 [repealed by the Royall

OUR SOVEREIGN LADY, The Queen's Majesty, with Advice and Consent of the Estates of Parliament doth hereby Statute and Ordain, That in the Event of her Majesties Death, or of the Death of any of Her Majesties Heirs or Successors, Kings or Queens of this Realm; This present Parliament, or any other Parliament, that shall be then in being, shall not be dissolved by the said Death; but shall, and is hereby Required and Ordained, if Assembled, to sit and Act in manner after mentioned, notwithstanding of the said Death: And if the said Parliament shall be under Adjournment the time of the said Death, it shall notwithstanding meet at *Edinburgh* precisely the twentieth Day after the Death aforesaid, excluding the Day of the Death, whether the Day of the said Adjournment be sooner or later. And it is further Statuted and Ordained, That in case there shall be no Parliament in being at the time of the said Death; Then the Estates of Members of the last preceeding Parliament, without regard to any Parliament that may possibly be Indicted, but never Met nor Constituted, shall meet at *Edinburgh* on the twentieth Day after the said Death, the Day thereof excluded. And further, providing, That in all, or any of the said Cases, if there shall happen to be any vacancy of a Member, by reason of Death or Promotion, the Barons or Burghs concerned, shall have power to choose, and to supply the said Vacancy, in the accustomed manner. As likewise, That in all, or any of the said Cases, no Person who hath been, or shall be then Papist, and hath not purged himself of Popery, by taking the Formula set down in the 3d Act of the Parliament, 1700, before the said Death, shall be capable to be a Member of, or to Elect, or to be Elected to the said Meeting of the Estates of Parliament. And likewise, That no English Man and Foreigner having a *Scots* Title, and not having an Estate of Twelve Thousand Pounds *Scots* Yearly Rent within this Kingdom, shall, in the Event aforesaid, have Place and Vote in the said Meeting of Estates.

And

And the said Estates of Parliament, appointed in case of the Death aforesaid, to continue or meet as above-mentioned, are hereby Authorized and Empowered to Act and Administrate the Government in manner after-mentioned; that is, in case of the Death of Her Majesty leaving Heirs of Her own Body, or failing thereof, Lawful Successors designed and appointed by Her Majesty and the Estates of Parliament, or upon the Death of any succeeding King or Queen leaving lawful Heirs, or Successors as aforesaid, the said Estates of Parliament are Authorized and Empowered by themselves, or such as they shall Commissionate, to Proclaim the said Heir or Successor the *Claim of Right*, and desire them to accept the Government in the Terms thereof, and then to require of, and administrate to the said Heir or Successor the *Coronation Oath*, and that with all convenient speed, not exceeding three Days after the meeting of the said Estates if the said Heir or Successor be within the Island of BRITAIN; and if out of the same, not exceeding three Months after the said Meeting, in order to their exercising the Regal Power, according to the Declaration of the Estates, containing the *Claim of Right*. As also, in case the said Heir or Successor shall be under Age, which as to the exercise of the Government is hereby declared to be, until their attaining to Seventeen Years compleat; to provide for, order and settle within the space of forty Days after the said Meeting, a Regencie for the Kingdom, until the said Heir or Successor take the *Coronation Oath*, and do actually enter into the Exercise of the Government: The Regent or Regents to be so appointed, having always the *Claim of Right* Read to Him or Them; and He, or They taking at His, or Their Entry, the *Coronation Oath*, and the said Regent or Regents to continue for such space as the said Estates shall appoint after the Entry of which Heir or Successor to the Exercise of the Government in manner aforesaid, or the settling the Regency in case of Under age: The said Estates of Parliament shall only continue to sit and Act for the space of three Months, unless they be sooner Lawfully Adjourned or Dissolved by the said Heir or Successor being entred, or by the Regent or Regents Lawfully settled, as said is.

And further, upon the Death of Her Majesty without Heirs of

her Body, or a Successor Lawfully designed and appointed by Her Majesty and Estates of Parliament, or in case of any other succeeding King or Queen's deceasing without lawful Heir or Successor; the foresaid Estates of Parliament are hereby Authorized and Empowered to nominate and declare the Successor to the Imperial Crown of this Realm, and to settle the Succession thereof upon the Heirs of the said Successors Body; the said Successor, and the Heirs of the said Successors Body, being always of the *Royal Line* of *Scotland*, and of the *True* Protestant Religion.

Providing always, That the same be not the Successor to the Crown of *England*, unless that in this present Session of Parliament, or any other Session of this, or any ensuing Parliament, during Her Majesties Reign, there be such Conditions of Government settled and enacted, as may secure the Honour and Sovereignty of this Crown and Kingdom; the Freedom, Frequency and Power of Parliaments; the Religion, Liberty and Trade of the Nation; from *English*, or any Foreign Influence: With Power to the said meeting of Estates, to add such further Conditions of Government, as they shall think necessary, the same being consistent with, and no ways derogatory from these which shall be Enacted in this, or any other Session of a Parliament, during Her Majesties Reign. And further, without prejudice to the generality foresaid, it is hereby Statuted, Enacted and Declared, That it shall not be in the Power of the said Meeting of Estates to name the Successor of the Crown of *England*, to be Successor to the Imperial Crown of this Realm, nor shall the same Person be capable in any Event, to be King or Queen of both Realms, unless a free Communication of Trade, the freedom of Navigation, and the liberty of the Plantations, be fully agreed to, and Established by the Parliament and Kingdom of *England*, to the Kingdom and Subjects of *Scotland*, at the light, and to the satisfaction of this, or any ensuing Parliament of *Scotland*, or the said meeting of the Estates.

And it is hereby declar'd, That the said Meeting of Estates shall not have power to Nominate the said Successor to the Crown of this Kingdom, in the Event above express'd, during the first twenty Days after their Meeting; which twenty Days being elapsed, they shall proceed to make the said Nomination with all convenient Diligence.

Diligence. And it's hereby expreſly provided and declared, That it ſhall be high Treaſon for any Perſon, or Perſons to adminiſter the *Coronation Oath*, or to be witneſs to the adminiſtration thereof, but by the appointment of the Eſtates of Parliament, or to own, or acknowledge any Perſon as King or Queen of this Realm, in the Events aforeſaid, until they have ſworn the *Coronation Oath*, and accepted the Crown in the terms of the *Claim of Right*, and of ſuch other Conditions of Government as ſhall be ſettled in this, or any enſuing Parliament, or added by the ſaid Meeting of Eſtates, and be thereupon declared and admitted: Which Crime ſhall be *irremiſſible*, without Conſent of Parliament.

6 And becauſe in the foreſaid Interval of twenty Days, betwixt the ſaid Death and Meeting of the Eſtates of Parliament; in caſe there be no Parliament Aſſembled for the time, it is neceſſary that the adminiſtration of the Government be provided for, in that Interim; therefore it is hereby declared, That in all or any of the Events above-mentioned, the foreſaid adminiſtration ſhall be in the Hands of ſuch of the Members of the ſaid Eſtates of Parliament, and ſuch Members of the Privy Council laſt in being, as ſhall be at *Edinburgh* the time of the ſaid Death, or ſhall come to *Edinburgh* before the foreſaid Twentieth Day, and ſhall meet in the Parliament Houſe there: Which Members of the Eſtates, and the ſaid Members of the ſaid Privy Council, are hereby Empowered to ſit and Act in the ſaid Interim, for preſerving the Peace and Quiet of the Kingdom *Only*, and until the ſaid Meeting of the Eſtates, and no longer; thirty of the ſaid Members of the Eſtates and Members of the Privy Council being a *Quorum*, the plurality being always of the Eſtates who were not of the former Council.

7 And it is hereby further Statuted and Ordained, That all Commiſſions granted to the Officers of State, Lords of Treaſury and Exchequer, Preſident of the Privy Council, and all other Civil Commiſſions which are now granted during Pleaſure, ſhall, by the deceaſe of the King or Queen Reigning, become Null and Void, excepting Sheriffs, Stewards, and Juſtices of the Peace in their reſpective Bounds.

8 And for a further ſecurity to this Kingdom, Her Majeſty with Advice and Conſent foreſaid Statutes and Enacts, That the whole Protestant

A Vopial Rowl of ye Diamond of Scotl Bishops
An 1707

Proteſtant Heritors, and all the Burghs within this Kingdom ſhall forthwith provide themſelves with Fire-Arms, for all the fencible Men, who are Proteſtants, within their reſpective Bounds, and thoſe Arms to be of a bore proportioned to a Bullet of fourteen drop weight running: And the ſaid Heritors and Burghs are hereby Impowered and Ordained to Diſcipline and Exerciſe their ſaid fencible Men once in the Month at leaſt: The ſaid Heritors always taking the Oath of Allegiance and Aſſurance: As alſo ſuch Heritors or fenſible Men, who are ſuſpected of Popery, are hereby appointed when required to take the *Formula*, mentioned in the Act of Parliament 1700; before the Sherif of the Shire, or any other Judge, within whoſe Juriſdiction they reſide.

And it is hereby likewiſe Statuted and Ordained, That upon the Deceaſe of Her Majeſty, or any of Her Heirs or Succeſſors, the Commiſſions of all Officers of the ſtanding Forces, above a Captain, ſhall immediately become Void and Null; and that the Captains of the ſeveral Troops and Companies, and the Lieutenants of thoſe that have belonged to the Colonels, Lieutenant-Colonels, and Majors, do continue to Command their Reſpective Troops and Companies, without extending their Command any further under pain of Treaſon, till further Orders from the ſaid Eſtates or Committee in the Interval.

And Her Majeſty, with Advice and Conſent foreſaid, Requires and Ordains all Officers and Soldiers, which ſhall happen to be on daily Pay, at the time of the Deceaſe foreſaid, to continue in, or immediately to repair to their reſpective Garriſons, or Quarters, and not to remove from thence, but by Order of the Eſtates or Committee above-mentioned, upon pain of Treaſon.

And laſtly, Her Majeſty, with Advice and Conſent foreſaid, Repeals, Caſſes and Annulls, the Seventeenth Act of the Seſſion of the Parliament, One Thouſand Six Hundred and Ninety ſix Years, and all other Laws and Acts of Parliament, in ſo far as they are inconſiſtent with this Act. 3 Stat. 1 M. 6 Acts of Parl. 64

FINIS.

REMARKS.

Anno 2.

This is the Act, which has given so much occasion for universal Discourse and Reflection. Nothing ever was done in that Kingdom with more Maturity or Application. The greatest part of the time since the beginning of this long Session has been spent in framing it. The first Draught was given in by the Marquis of Athol: Several Clauses were proposed by others; of which some were added and some rejected, after a full Debate and Deliberation: And at last, on the thirteenth of this Month, the whole, as it is in this form, was Voted and past, by a Majority of fifty nine Votes.

This very great Majority in Parliament, and the Universal Joy that's express'd in the whole Kingdom for it's passing, sufficiently proves it to be the sense of the Nation; And the Zeal without doors did not a little animate those within. Nor is there any shadow of Ground to suspect Corruption, considering the Quality and Estates of those who were for it, with other important Reasons, which I forbear to mention.

No Nation in the World has been in more Eminent Dangers, nor nearer to the brink of Ruine in all humane Appearance, than Scotland has been; and yet a Providence peculiar to its Fate, has always so miraculously sav'd it, that neither the Mutability of Humane Affairs, and the common Mortality of States, nor all the Craft and Power of its Enemies, were ever able to sink it: And the Race of its Kings, which is the most Ancient, the Clearest, the most Unstained that's known in the Universe, has been so visibly the Care of Heaven, that in all its Ecclipses it always rose and shone out again with the greater Force and Splendor.

Whenever the Nation was United among themselves, and reflected on the Spirit and Honour of their Ancestors, Heaven did always inspire them with that Vigour, that surmounted all Difficulties. And the same Unity and Noble Emulation will never fail to produce the same Effects.

The shameful decay of their Strength and Reputation for a hundred Years gone, is such an Enchanted Disease as is commonly attributed to the Power of Witches: By an insensible Consuming of an Image of Wax, the bewitched [illegible] to a Skeler, without knowing what it is that hurts it. But [illegible] that Nation begins to be sensible of the Enchantment, neither the Witch nor the Devil are half so formidable.